Power System Technology
ISSN:1000-3673

Received: 16-09-2025 Revised: 05-10-2025 Accepted: 02-11-2025

Home Automation System Via SMS

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***Abstract*:-**

The Home Automation System Activated via SMS is designed to provide a convenient and remote - controlled solution for managing household electrical appliances such as lights and fans. The system utilizes an Arduino Uno microcontroller, which processes SMS commands received via a GSM modem to control the appliances. The power supply is derived from an AC mains source (220V) , which is stepped down to 12V AC using a step - down transformer and further converted to a regulated 5V DC supply through a bridge rectifier, a 470µF capacitive filter and a 7805 voltage regulator to power the micro-controller. A 16x2 LCD display provides real - time status updates on appliance operation. Upon receiving an SMS command, the GSM modem de-codes the message and sends the corresponding instruction to the Arduino, which activates or deactivates the connected appliances. This system offers an efficient, user-friendly, and cost-effective approach to home automation, allowing users to remotely control their home environment from any location via mobile communication. The proposed system enhances convenience, energy efficiency, and security, making it suitable for the residential and commercial.

Keywords: AC Mains Power Supply, Step-down Transformer (220V AC to 12V AC), Capacitor Filter (470µF, 7805 Voltage Regulator, Arduino Uno Microcontroller.

1. Introduction

With the rapid advancement of technology, home automation has become an essential aspect of the modern living, offering convenience, energy efficiency and security. The Home Automation System Activated via SMS is designed to provide a remote control of household electrical appliances such as lights & fans using mobile communication [1].

Power System Technology
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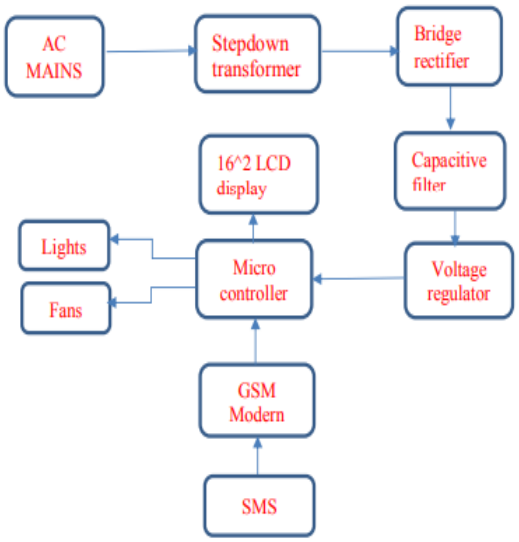
This system eliminates the need for physical interaction with switches, enabling users To operate their appliances from anywhere via a simple SMS command. The core of this system is the Arduino Uno microcontroller, which processes SMS commands received through a GSM modem to control connected appliances. The Power supply is derived from an AC mains (220V), stepped down to 12V using a step -down transformer and further converted to pure DC using a bridge rectifier, a 470µF capacitive filter, and a 7805 voltage regulator to provide a stable 5V DC for the micro controller.

A 16x2 LCD display is incorporated to show the real-time status of the appliances. The system operates by receiving SMS commands via the GSM modem in which are processed by the Arduino to turn lights and fans ON or OFF accordingly. This approach provides a cost-effective and an reliable solution for home automation, reducing energy wastage and improving security.

The implementation of SMS-based communication ensures accessibility even in areas with limited internet connectivity, making it a practical choice for both urban and rural settings. This project highlights the potential of embedded systems communication in improving daily life by automating household appliances efficiently and remotely [2].

A.BLOCK DIAGRAM:



The block diagram of the Home Automation System Activated via SMS consists of the following key components.

AC Mains Power Supply: The system begins with a 220V AC mains supply , which is the primary source of power for the entire system. This AC power is used to run the appliances (lights, fans) and is also converted to DC for powering the microcontroller and other components[3][4].

Step-down Transformer (220V AC to 12V AC): A step-down transformer is used to the reduce the 220V AC to 12V AC , which is the voltage level suitable for further conversion and powering the system. Bridge Rectifier: The 12V AC is fed into a bridge rectifier that converts the AC voltage to

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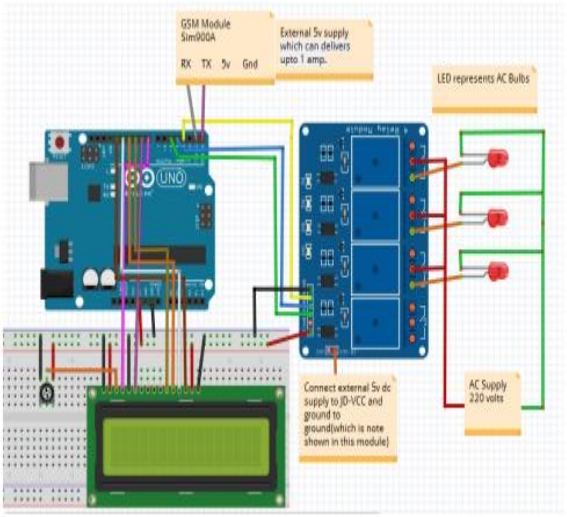
pulsating DC. The rectifier is responsible for converting the alternating current (AC)into direct current (DC), a necessary form of power for the electronics in the system[5].

Capacitor Filter (470µF): The pulsating DC from the bridge rectifier contains ripples. A 470µF capacitor is used to smooth out the ripples, producing a more stable and consistent DC voltage, making it suitable for powering sensitive electronics.

7805 Voltage Regulator: The smooth DC voltage is further regulated by a 7805 voltage regulator to provides a constant 5V DC output. This 5V DC is used to power the Arduino Uno microcontroller and other low-voltage components in the system [11][12].

Arduino Uno Microcontroller: The Arduino Uno serves as the central controller of the system. It processes the SMS commands received from the GSM modem and controls the appliances (lights &fans) based on the parsed instructions. It also interfaces with the LCD display to show the status of the appliances [7][8].

GSM Modem: The GSM modem is responsible for receiving SMS messages sent by the user.



When the user sends a message, the GSM modem forward the message content to the Arduino Uno, then decodes the command and acts accordingly turns lights or fans on/off [9].

16x2 LCD Display: The 16x2 LCD display is connected to the Arduino Uno and displays the status of the connected appliances (e.g., "Light ON", "Fan OFF"). This allows the user to visually monitor the system's operation in real time [6][7]

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Relays for Appliance Control: The Arduino Uno controls the relays, which act as switches to turn the connected appliances (lights and fans) on or off. The relays are activated based on the decoded SMS commands, enabling remote control of the appliances [10].

Appliances (Lights, Fans): These are the end devices that are being controlled by the system. The lights and fans are powered using the AC supply and controlled via relays.

B. **Design and Implementation of a Remote Control System for Household Appliances:**

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TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES:

1. **Reliability**: Ensure the system is reliable and functions correctly in various scenarios.

2. **Scalability:** Design the system to be scalable and adaptable to different home sizes and layouts.

3. **Security**: Implement robust security measures to prevent unauthorized access and ensure user data privacy.

4. **Ease of Use**: Design the system to be user-friendly and easy to operate via SMS Performance Objectives

1**. Response Time**: Ensure the system responds quickly to SMS commands.

2. **Accuracy**: Ensure the system accurately executes user commands.

3. **Uptime**: Ensure the system is available and functioning correctly at all times.

By achieving these objectives, the Home Automation System via SMS can provide users with a convenient, energy-efficient, and secure way to control their home's sy- stems and appliances.

C. PROPOSED SYSTEM:

The Home Automation System Activated via SMS provides a simple, cost-effective and reliable solution for remotely controlling household appliances, such as light and fans , using SMS commands. The system utilizes the basic components such as a GSM modem, Arduino Uno, relays, step-down transformer, rectifier, voltage regulator and an LCD display to function without the need for complex configurations, internet connectivity, or smart phone apps. The system works by receiving SMS commands sent from a mobile phone via of the GSM modem[4]. The Arduino Uno processes the commands & controls the relays, which in turn switch the appliances ON or OFF. The real-time status of the appliances is displayed on a 16x2 LCD display, providing users with visual

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ISSN:1000-3673

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feedback on their actions. The proposed system also features a power supply design that converts the 220V AC mains supply to 12V AC, then rectifies it to 5V DC which powers of the Arduino and other components. This eliminates the need for external power sources and simplifies the overall design.

Advantages of the proposed system:

Offline operation with SMS communication, independent of the internet. Cost-effective and affordable solution for home automation

.• User-friendly interface, simple to operate via SMS commands.

- Promotes energy efficiency by controlling appliances remotely.
- Real-time monitoring through the LCD display

.• Security and safety enhancements by remotely controlling appliances

.• No need for Smartphone apps or complex software.

- Easy installation and integration with existing appliances.
- Scalable to control multiple appliances.

D. Result & discussion:

The Home Automation System Activated via SMS was designed and successfully implemented to provide a simple & effective solution for the remotely controlling home appliances. The following outlines the results obtained during the implementation and testing of the system, along with a discussion of its performance, advantages and potential areas for improvement. The system was able to work effectively. The GSM modem successfully received SMS messages Sent by the user and for warded the content to the Arduino Uno. The Arduino Uno processed the SMS data and decoded the instructions to identify whether the command was to turn the light or fan on/off. The relays were activated or deactivated based on the decoded commands, successfully switching the appliances (light and fan) on or off as requested by the user. The 16x2 LCD display provided real-time status feedback, clearly indicating to the state of the appliances (e.g., "Light ON", "Fan OFF").

E. CONCLUSION:

The Home Automation System Activated via SMS has proven to be a highly effective and practical solution for controlling home appliance remotely.

Through the use of the basic and cost-effective components such as an Arduino Uno, GSM modem, relays & and a simple power supply system, the project successfully meets its goal of providing users with a simple way to control their appliances via SMS commands.

The system demonstrated robust functionality, with the reliable performance in terms of command processing, appliance control, and the real-time status feedback through the 16x2 LCD display. Its SMS-based operation provides the advantage of offline accessibility, which makes it suitable for areas with poor or no internet connectivity. Additionally, the system's low cost and ease of installation

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ISSN:1000-3673

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make it an attractive solution for individuals looking for basic home automation without the need for expensive infrastructure or complex setups.

Despite its success, there are areas for potential improvement, such as expanding the system to support more complex commands, improving error handling, and enhancing scalability for more extensive home automation systems.

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